

Give answers the following questions: (12)

- 1 What should you do if you are allergic to adhesive material used in most bandages?
- 2 When do you need to see a doctor?
- 3 What is the importance of the knowledge of 'First Aid' in crisis management?
- 4 Why is it necessary to keep away soap from the wound?
- 5 How is an antibiotic cream or ointment good in healing the wound?
- 6 You should not keep checking if the bleeding has stopped? Why?

Translate into Urdu: (10)

- 1 Gauze pads or rolls are cloth pads that are placed directly on a wound to protect and control bleeding (for larger cuts or scrapes). You will need adhesive tape to keep the gauze in place. In an emergency, a clean cloth, hand towel, clean tee-shirt can be used to cover the wound.
- 2 Minor cuts and scrapes usually stop bleeding on their own. if they don't, apply gentle pressure with a clean cloth or bandage. Hold the pressure continuously for 20 to 30 seconds and if possible elevate the wound. Don't keep checking to see if the bleeding has stopped because this may damage or dislodge the clot that is forming and cause bleeding to resume. If blood spurts or continues flowing after continuous pressure, seek medical assistance.